Migrations and Destinations: Reflections on the Histories of U.S. Immigrant Women

“Triple Identity”: The Evolution of a German Jewish Arizonan Ethnic Identity in Arizona Territory

Inaugurating the American Century: The 1919 Philadelphia Korean Congress, Korean Diasporic Nationalism, and American Protestant Missionaries

Journal of American Ethnic History

FALL 2006
VOLUME 26, NUMBER 1
IMMIGRATION AND ETHNIC HISTORY SOCIETY

PURPOSE:
The Immigration and Ethnic History Society was founded in 1965 to promote the study of the history of immigration to the United States and Canada from all parts of the world, including studies of the background of emigration in the countries of origin; to promote study of ethnic groups in the United States, including regional groups in the United States, Native-Americans, and forced immigrants; to promote understanding of the processes of acculturation and of conflict; to furnish through the Immigration and Ethnic History Newsletter information as to research, organizations, meetings, and publications in the field of immigration history; to help organize session programs at meetings of learned societies; and generally to serve the field of immigration-ethnic history with special reference to professional scholarship.

OFFICERS, with date of expiration of term:
President: Ronald H. Bajor, Georgia Institute of Technology (2009)
Vice-President: Barbara M. Posadas, Northern Illinois University (2009)
Secretary: Betty Bergland, University of Wisconsin, River Falls
Treasurer: Eric Arnesen, University of Illinois at Chicago (2009)
Journal Editor: John J. Bukowczyk, Wayne State University (2009)
Newsletter Editor: James M. Bergquist, Villanova University
Presidents-emeriti: Moses Rischin, San Francisco State University
Rudolph J. Vecoli, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities
Victor Greene, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Kathleen Neils Conzen, University of Chicago
John Bodnar, Indiana University
Roger Daniels, University of Cincinnati
Philip Gleason, University of Notre Dame
Alan Kraut, American University
Elliot R. Barkan, California State University, San Bernardino

EXECUTIVE BOARD, with date of expiration of term:
Yong Chen, University of California, Irvine (2007)
Victor Greene, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee (2007)
Walter D. Kamphoefner, Texas A & M University (2007)
Thomas Dublin, SUNY Binghamton (2008)
Madeline Hsu, University of Texas at Austin (2008)
Suzanne Sinke, Florida State University (2008)
Hasia Diner, New York University (2009)
Russell A. Kazal, University of Toronto at Scarborough (2009)
Raymond A. Mohl, University of Alabama at Birmingham (2009)

DUES:
Membership in the Immigration and Ethnic History Society includes subscriptions to the Journal of American Ethnic History and the Immigration and Ethnic History Newsletter. Annual dues are: INDIVIDUALS: $45; INSTITUTIONS: electronic or hard copy, $190; electronic and hard copy, $200. STUDENTS: $25 (send validation signed by faculty member); and for first-year new subscriptions, dues are $35. For all subscriptions outside U.S.A. and Canada, add $35 per year for expedited air service. Dues should be sent to: Journal of American Ethnic History, Department 8010, Transaction Periodicals Consortium, Rutgers University, 35 Berrue Circle, Piscataway, New Jersey 08854.

Publications:
Immigration and Ethnic History Newsletter, Semiannual, May and November (James M. Bergquist, editor)
Journal of American Ethnic History, Quarterly (John J. Bukowczyk, editor)

The Society and Editors wish to thank Wayne State University and University of Texas at Austin for their generous support of the Journal of American Ethnic History.
The focus of the Journal of American Ethnic History is the history of immigration, ethnicity, and race throughout North America. Scholars are invited to submit manuscripts on the process of migration (including the old world experience as it relates to migration and group life), adjustment and assimilation, group relations, mobility, politics, culture, group identity or other topics that illuminate the North American immigrant, ethnic, and racial experience.

Editor
JOHN J. BUKOWCZYK, Wayne State University

Book Review Editor
MADELINE Y. HSU, University of Texas at Austin

Editorial Board

JUNE GRANATIR ALEXANDER
University of Cincinnati

ELLIOET R. BARKAN
California State University, San Bernardino

JAMES R. BARRETT
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

RONALD H. BAYOR
Georgia Institute of Technology

JOHN BODNAR
Indiana University

ALBERT CAMARILLO
Stanford University

KATHLEEN NEILS CONZEN
University of Chicago

ROGER DANIELS
University of Cincinnati

NORA FAIRES
Western Michigan University

NANCY FONER
Hunter College and The Graduate Center, CUNY

DONNA GABACCIA
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

DAVID A. GERBER
University of Buffalo (SUNY)

NANCY L. GREEN
École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales

VICTOR GREENE
University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

CAMILLE GUERRIN-GONZALES
University of Wisconsin, Madison

DAVID G. GUTIÉRREZ
University of California, San Diego

DIRK HOERDER
University of Bremen

VIOLET M. JOHNSON
Agnes Scott College

ALAN M. KRAUT
American University

TIMOTHY J. MEAGHER
The Catholic University of America

PYONG GAP MIN
Queens College, CUNY

EWA MORAWSKA
University of Essex

FRANKLIN NG
California State University, Fresno

MAE M. NGAI
SUNY College at Geneseo

ROGER NICHOLS
University of Arizona

SILVIA PEDRAZA
University of Michigan

BARBARA M. POSADAS
Northern Illinois University

MOSES RISCHIN
San Francisco State University

M. MARK STOLARIK
University of Ottawa

EILEEN TAMURA
University of Hawaii

JOE W. TROTTER
Carnegie Mellon University

RUDOLPH J. VECOLI
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

K. SCOTT WONG
Williams College

Manuscripts (to 35 pages in total length) should be submitted in triplicate (single-sided, with text and notes double-spaced and notes and tables on separate sheets). Follow The Chicago Manual of Style, 15th ed. (University of Chicago Press), and provide diskette or CD in WordPerfect 6 or MS Word 2000 format for Windows (no electronic submissions). Since manuscripts are sent out anonymously for evaluation, the author’s name and affiliation should appear only on a separate cover sheet. Please also include separate atachment with brief biographical note including academic affiliation, if any, and major publications. Please address all manuscript submissions to John J. Bukowczyk, Editor, Department of History, 3094 Faculty/Administration Bldg., Wayne State University, Detroit, MI 48202, U.S.A. Correspondence regarding book reviews should be sent to Madeline Hsu, the University of Texas at Austin, Center for Asian American Studies, 1 University Station A2200, Austin, TX 78712-0135. The JAEH does not accept previously published material.


Articles appearing in this Journal are abstracted or indexed in Historical Abstracts. America: History and Life, Current Contents/Social and Behavioral Sciences, Current Contents/Arts and Humanities. Social Sciences Citation Index, Arts and Humanities Citation Index, Sage Publications, Sociological Abstracts, and Research Alert.

PHOTOCOPY USERS/LIBRARIANS: The appearance of the fee listed below indicates the copyright owner’s consent that copies of articles may be made for personal use or internal use, or for the personal or internal use of specific clients. This consent is given on the condition, however, that the copier pay the per copy base fee of $6.00 per article, feature, or book review plus 15¢ per page through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Roswood Drive, Suite 910, Danvers, MA 01923, for copying beyond that permitted by Sections 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale. 0095–327X/95 $6.00 + .15. Microform editions are available from University Microfilms International (ProQuest Information and Learning), 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106–1346.
The Immigration and Ethnic History Society announces the 2007 Theodore Saloutos Memorial Book Award


The 2007 award will be presented for the book judged best on any aspect of the immigration history of the United States. “Immigration history” is defined as the history of the movement of peoples from other countries to the United States, of the repatriation movements of immigrants, and of the consequences of these migrations, both for the United States and the countries of origin. To be eligible for the award, a book must be copyrighted “2006,” must be based on substantial primary research, and must present a major new scholarly interpretation. A book may be nominated by its author, the publisher, a member of the prize committee, or a member of the Society. Inquiries and nominations should be submitted to the chair of the Saloutos Prize Committee, Dr. Dorothee Schneider, 512 West Washington, Urbana IL 61801 (dorotheeschneider@gmail.com). Copies of the book must be received by the three members of the committee by December 31, 2006. Send books to Dr. Schneider at the above address as well as to Prof. Thomas Dublin, Dept. of History, SUNY-Binghamton, Binghamton, NY 13902-6000, tdublin@binghamton.edu; and Prof. Robert Rockaway, Dept. of Jewish History, PO Box 39040, Tel-Aviv University, Ramat Aviv, 69978, Israel, rockawayrobert@hotmail.com. The 2006 award will be presented at the annual dinner meeting of the Society in 2007.
The George E. Pozzetta Dissertation Award

The Immigration and Ethnic History Society announces competition for the 2006 George E. Pozzetta Dissertation Award. It invites applications from any Ph.D. candidate who will have completed qualifying exams by December 1, 2006, and whose thesis focuses on American immigration, emigration, or ethnic history. The award provides $375 for expenses to be incurred in researching the dissertation. Applicants must submit a three-page to five-page descriptive proposal in English, discussing the significance of the work, the methodology, sources, and collections to be consulted. Also included must be a proposed budget, a brief c.v., and a supporting letter from the major advisor. Submission deadline is December 15, 2006, with the winner to be notified by March 1, 2007. Send all material in hardcopy (no faxes accepted) to Professor Deirdre Moloney (chair of the committee), Dept. of History, St. Francis University, Loreto, PA 15940; to Prof. Russell Kazal, Dept. of History, University of Toronto, Scarborough, 1265 Military Trail, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M1C 1A4, rkazal@utsc.utoronto.ca; and to Prof. Yong Chen, Dept. of History, 239 Murray Krieger Hall, University of California-Irvine, Irvine, CA 92697-3275. Inquiries may be sent to the committee chair, Prof. Moloney, at dmmfa@mail.francis.edu.

The 2006 winner of the George E. Pozzetta Award is Arissa Oh, University of Chicago, for her project “Into the Arms of America: Adoption from Korea, 1950–1969.”
The Immigration and Ethnic History Society Announces the 2005–2006 Carlton C. Qualey Memorial Article Award

A prize of $200 is awarded every other year for the best article appearing in the *Journal of American Ethnic History* during the two preceding calendar years. The award of $200 was established by the Immigration and Ethnic History Society in memory of Professor Carlton C. Qualey, distinguished historian, newsletter editor, treasurer, and a founder of the Society.


The next award will be presented at the dinner meeting of the Society in 2007 for an article appearing in the *Journal* during 2005 and 2006.

Questions regarding this award should be directed to the editor of the journal, Prof. John Bukowczyk, Dept of History, 3094 FAB, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI 48202, aa2092@wayne.edu.
Guidelines for the OAH/IEHS
Higham Travel Grant Award 2007

2. Travel awards of $500 to three graduate students each year.
3. Funds to be used by graduate students towards costs of attending OAH/IEHS annual meeting.
4. Deadline for electronic submission of application will be December 1, 2006.
5. Applications are to be sent to Higham@OAH.org and only in Word format.
6. CHAIR OF THE COMMITTEE: Professor Nancy Foner, Hunter College & Graduate Center, CUNY, nfoner@spec.net.
7. CANDIDATE’S PREFERRED AREA OF CONCENTRATION: American Immigration and/or American Ethnic and/or American Intellectual history.
   a. REQUIRED INFORMATION: Current and permanent addresses; educational background; degrees achieved and expected; current institution attending; current status; travel funds from other sources; publications and papers presented.
   b. QUALIFICATION: Minimum preferred, ABD.
   c. TRAVEL FUNDING: Applicants will need to indicate if other travel funds will be available.
   d. ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS: Committee will seek some balance by gender, region of country, and type of university.
   e. REQUIRED STATEMENT: Applicants will be required to include a short statement of no more than 500 words about how they envision that attending the annual meeting will help prepare them for a career in history.
8. DECISIONS will be forwarded to the OAH by January 15. Grants will be announced in early February 2006.
9. AWARD will be given to the student when he/she attends the annual meeting in the year for which the award was given.

Three John Higham travel grants to attend the 2006 Organization of American Historians Convention, jointly administered by the IEHS and the OAH, were awarded to graduate students Brian Behnken (University of California at Davis), Robert McGreevey (Brandeis University), and Evan Daniel (New School for Social Research).
## JOURNAL OF American Ethnic History

**VOLUME 26**  **NUMBER 1**  **FALL 2006**

### CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DONNA R. GABACCIA and VICKI L. RUIZ</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Migrations and Destinations: Reflections on the Histories of U.S. Immigrant Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERHARD GRYTZ</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>“Triple Identity”: The Evolution of a German Jewish Arizonan Ethnic Identity in Arizona Territory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RICHARD S. KIM</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Inaugurating the American Century: The 1919 Philadelphia Korean Congress, Korean Diasporic Nationalism, and American Protestant Missionaries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOHN W. HEATON</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>Creating Reservations: Two Methodological Approaches to Indian-White Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KARIM M. TIRO</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>Colonial Contacts, Indian Identities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAIL D. MACLEITCH</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>Identity and Agency in Native American Scholarship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KATHLEEN GARCES-FOLEY</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>Religion, Racism, and the Struggle for Dignity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### REVIEW ESSAYS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MONICA PERALES</td>
<td>93</td>
<td><em>Beyond Black and White: Race, Ethnicity, and Gender in the U.S. South and Southwest</em>, edited by Stephanie Cole and Alison M. Parker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARTIN A. BERGER</td>
<td>94</td>
<td><em>Never One Nation: Freaks, Savages, and Whiteness in U.S. Popular Culture, 1850–1877</em>, by Linda Frost</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEILANI NISHIME</td>
<td>96</td>
<td><em>The Ellis Island Snow Globe</em>, by Erica Rand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEROME E. EDWARDS</td>
<td>98</td>
<td><em>The Peoples of Las Vegas: One City, Many Faces</em>, edited by Jerry L. Simich and Thomas C. Wright</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEATHER N. ATHERTON</td>
<td>100</td>
<td><em>To Mix with our White Brothers: Indian Mixed Bloods in the United States from Earliest Times to the Indian Removals</em>, by Thomas N. Ingersoll</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DONNA AKERS 101 Choctaws in a Revolutionary Age, 1750–1830, by Greg O’Brien

DAVID R. SMITH 103 Working the Boundaries: Race, Space, and “Illegality” in Mexican Chicago, by Nicholas De Genova

JENNIFER S. HIRSCH 105 Erotic Journeys: Mexican Immigrants and Their Sex Lives, by Gloria González-López

WILLIAM E. VAN VUGT 106 Transatlantic Scots, edited by Celeste Ray


LIPING ZHU 111 American Paper Son: A Chinese Immigrant in the Midwest, by Wayne Hung Wong

DANA Y. NAKANO 112 Consuming Citizenship: Children of Asian Immigrant Entrepreneurs, by Lisa Sun-Hee Park

114 Notes on Contributors