JOURNAL OF ANIMAL ETHICS

The Journal of Animal Ethics is published bimonthly (ISSN: print 2156-5414, E ISSN 2160-1267) in the spring and fall by the University of Illinois Press, 1325 South Oak Street, Champaign, IL 61820-6903 USA (www.press.uillinois.edu) in partnership with the Ferrata Moto Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics, Oxford, England.

Subscription Rates: Institutions print only, $173.00; electronic only, $184.00; print & online, $204.00. Individuals print or online only, $85.00; print & online, $95.00. Non-U.S. postage for print subscriptions: Canada/Mexico, $10.00; all other non-U.S. locations, $35.00.

Information for Subscribers: For new orders, renewals, sample copy requests, claims, change of address, and all other subscription correspondence, please contact the University of Illinois Press, 1325 S. Oak Street, Champaign, IL 61820-6903. Please call us at (217) 244-0626 or fax (217) 244-9802. Emails can be sent to journals@uillinois.edu or visit the website at: www.press.uillinois.edu.

Mission Statement: The Journal of Animal Ethics is devoted to the exploration of progressive thought about animals. It is multidisciplinary in nature and international in scope. It covers theoretical and applied aspects of animal ethics—of interest to academics from the humanities and the sciences, as well as professionals working in the field of animal protection.

Editors
Andrew L. Linzey
Priscilla N. Cohn
University of Oxford
Pennsylvania State University
Consultant Editors
Consultant Editors
Aysha Alkotar, Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics
Sandu K. Alexander, American University in Dubai
Jarred Bailey, Cruelty Free International
Boris Balota, Joey Djurgard Streyouman, University of Arizona, Arizona State University
Alan W. Bates, University College, London
Mark H. Bernstein, Purdue University
Faith Bajjako, Duquesne University
Suzanne Broomer, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
Alex Bruce, Australian National University College of Law
Susan Bullock, Center for Animal Law, Philadelphia
Darren Calley, University of Exeter
Samantha Calvert, University of Birmingham
Deborah Cao, Griffith University
Margaretter Carretero Gonzalez, University of Granada
David N. Cassuto, Pace Law School
Jody Castricono, University of British Columbia
Andrew Cignell, Cornell University
Grace Clement, Salisbury University
Lauren Corman, Brock University
Keri Cromin, Brock University
Daniel A. Vandemark, Seattle University
Laura Donellin, University of Limerick
Natale Thomas, University of Waterloo
David Favre, Michigan State College of Law
Cliffon P. Flynn, University of South Carolina Upstate
Robert Garner, University of Leicester
Michael Gilmour, Providence University College
Valéry Giroux, Centre for Research on Ethics, Quebec
Laura Jane Goodwin, Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics
Matthew C. Halteman, California College
Lawrence A. Hassan, University of California, San Diego
Alastair Hardon, Pebbles School
Sarah Harden, Winchester College
Martin Henig, University of Oxford
Kai Horsthemke, University of the Witwatersrand
Kumja Hwang, Chung-Ang University, Seoul, Korea

Associate Editors
Linda Johnson, University of Michigan-Flint
Lisa Johnson, University of Puget Sound
Deborah M. Jones, Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics
JuttaoT. Lawler, Continuous International Publishing
Geert Chien-I-Li, National Chung Kang University
Randall Leczkowski, American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
Joel P. Lynch, California Polytechnic State University
Randy Malanowski, Georgia State University
Patricia Mann, Emory University
Adrian Anthony McFarlane, International University of the Caribbeans
Steven Mullen, Hope College
Les Mitchell, University of Fort Hare
Carlos M. Nascimento, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul
Yamini Namrata, Deakin University, Melbourne
Maureen O'Sullivan, National University of Ireland, Galway
Kay Pege, Kingston University, London
Susan M. Piggott, Hardin-Simmons University
Simon Pulley, Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics
Kurt Renzweil, University of Cruz
John Ross, Drexel University School of Public Health
Mark Rowlands, University of Miami
Thomas Ryan, Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics
Philip Sampson, Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics
Carl Saucier-Bouffard, Dooko College, Montreal
Joan Schaffner, George Washington University Law School
Edward Schiefer, St. Catherine University in St Paul
Steven Shakespeare, Liverpool Hope University
Per-Anders Nordal, Stockholm University
Kay Taylor, Cruelty Free International
Sabrina Esmai, University of Umeå
Aloksha Townsend Eaton, Humane Society of the United States
Kenneth Valpey, Oxford Centre for Human Studies
Clifford Warrick, Emergent Disease Foundation UK
Thomas I. White, Lepheh Munting University
Cassandra Williams, American Baptist Home Mission Societies
Steven W. Wise, Nonhuman Rights Project

Acknowledgements: We gratefully acknowledge the following whose generosity has made the journal possible: The Marchig Trust for Animal Welfare, Barbara Biebman and the Biebman Family Foundation, Dr. Irene W. Crowe, and Susan Boggo.

© 2015 by the Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois. Manufactured in the United States of America. This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

Cover image © Stockfootage.com / Brandon Lautenberg

Complete instructions and guidelines for submitting a manuscript for consideration are located at: www.press.uillinois.edu/journals/jane/submissions.html.

Information for Authors: The Journal of Animal Ethics is a journal of inquiry; argument, and exchange dedicated to exploring the moral dimension of our relations with animals. The editors are therefore interested in receiving pioneering studies that relate to human interaction with animals, but all work must have an ethical focus or clearly demonstrate relevance to ethical issues.

Submissions should fall into one of these four categories: full-length articles: normally 3,000 to 5,000 words, though longer articles will be considered; argument pieces: normally 1,000 to 2,000 words, in which an author argues for a specific point of view; replies to a previously published article or review; or offers commentary in response to a topical issue; review articles: normally 1,000 to 3,000 words, based on a published work that merits particular consideration, and book reviews normally up to 1,000 words, and which are usually commissioned, though we welcome reviews of historical or classical works that merit further consideration.

General Requirements: The Journal does not consider multiple submissions or articles that are under consideration by another journal. All submissions must be well-argued to a high level of philosophical sophistication. Authors must take care to offer well-crafted and reasoned pieces.

Technical terms must be explained and an English translation supplied for all non-English words used. The editors will not accept work that, though meritorious, is unnecessarily obtuse or verbose, or that overuses technical language. The editors will not publish material that justifies or advocates illegality or violence.

In addition to the normal policies against libelous and discriminatory language, all authors should avoid derogatory or coloquial language or nomenclature that denigrates animals (or humans by association), including such terms as “beasts,” “brutes,” “bestial,” “beastly,” “dumb animals,” and “subhumans,” additionally, “companion animals” should be used rather than “pets,” “free-living” or “free-ranging” rather than “wild,” and “carers” rather than “owners.” “He” or “she” should be utilized in relation to individual animals rather than “it.” An exception should be made in the quotation of texts, particularly historical writings.

Submissions should be formatted as Microsoft Word documents and sent as email attachments. All material submitted will be peer-reviewed in accordance with a two-stage process: (1) review by the editors and, if necessary, (2) review by editorial advisors. Our aim is to make decisions within a maximum period of 3 months.

Authors of full-length articles are required to provide a concise abstract of no more than 100 words, with key words for indexing. (See Style Guide requirements that follows.)

All authors, even of shorter pieces, are required to provide a paragraph of biography comprising (in this order) full name, institutional affiliation(s), special qualifications or honors, titles of up to three books published, areas of research, and e-mail address.

The editors will not accept material sent via postal mail. All submissions should arrive via e-mail to Professor Andrew Linzey at director@oxfordanimalethics.com.


Article elements should be arranged as follows: title, author, affiliation, abstract, key words, body text, acknowledgments, references, tables.

Contact information (postal address, e-mail address, and telephone) for the corresponding author should appear on the title page. Figures should be presented in separate files at a resolution of at least 300 dpi, be rendered in gray scale, and be no less than 4 inches on a side.

Text citations should follow the form of author last name and year of publication, plus page number for quoted material (e.g., Linzee, 2009, p. 55-56).

Books for Review: Publishers are invited to send relevant books for review to the Oxford Centre for Animal Ethics (91 Hylies Road, Oxford OX4 1EG, England, UK). All books received will be listed under the Books Received section; such listing will not imply or preclude subsequent review.
From the Editors  v

Articles
Animal Research is an Ethical Issue for Humans as Well as for Animals
KATHY ARCHIBALD  1
Schopenhauer and Buddhism: Soulless Continuity
CHRISTOPHER KETCHAM  12
Two Forms of Abolitionism and the Political Rights of Animals: A Case Study
WALTER SCOTT STEPANENKO  26
Discussions of Animal Research Ethics in Introductory Psychology Textbooks
STACY LOPRESTI-GOODMAN AND JUSTIN R. GOODMAN  39
Do Animals Have a Bad Life?
MICHAEL HAUSKELLER  50
The Legal Lacunae of Human-Animal Hybrids and Chimeras within Patent Law
MAUREEN O’SULLIVAN  62
Challenging the Iconography of Oppression in Marketing: Confronting Speciesism Through Art and Visual Culture
J. KERI CRONIN AND LISA A. KRAMER  80
The Ethics of Killing “Surplus” Zoo Animals
CRYSTAL ALLEN GUNASEKERA  93

Review Article
On Ascribing Personhood to All Primates
LAURA DONNELLAN  103
Book Reviews
by Chien-hui Li 109
Jo-Anne McArthur, We Animals
by Linda M. Johnson 111
Sarah Withrow King, Vegangelical: How Caring for Animals Can Shape your Faith
by Philip J. Sampson 113
by Sabrina Tonutti 114
About the Authors 117
Books Received 120